

Unilever Nigeria Plc Unaudited Interim Financial Statements For the Nine Months ended 30 September 2017

Contents	Page
- Income statement	2 - 3
- Statement of other comprehensive income	4
- Statement of financial position	5 - 6
- Statement of changes in equity	7
- Statement of cash flows	8
- Notes to the financial statements	9

Income Statement For three months ended 30 September 2017

	Note	2017 N'000	2016 N'000
Revenue Cost of sales	6	24,023,789 (16,498,715)	17,593,461 (13,245,652)
Gross profit Selling and distribution expenses Marketing and administrative expenses Other income		7,525,074 (1,157,347) (3,586,617)	4,347,809 (715,629) (2,688,216) 6,788
Operating profit Finance income Finance costs		2,781,110 252,998 (1,254,944)	950,752 74,769 (850,456)
Profit before taxation Taxation		1,779,164 (539,686)	175,065 213,164
Profit for the period		1,239,478	388,229
Attributable to: Equity holders		1,239,478	388,229
Earnings per share for profit attributable to equity holders: Basic and diluted earnings per share (Naira)		0.33	0.10

Income Statement For nine months ended 30 September 2017

	Note	2017 N'000	2016 N'000
Revenue	6	69,128,893	49,871,274
Cost of sales		(47,696,213)	(35,170,402)
Gross profit		21,432,680	14,700,872
Selling and distribution expenses		(3,099,540)	(2,218,005)
Marketing and administrative expenses	7		(9,377,654)
Other income	,		6,788
Operating profit		0.175.459	2 112 001
	8		<u>-</u>
Timmee coole	9	(2,900,104)	(1,/40,04/)
Profit before taxation		6,823,264	1,510,998
Taxation	10	(1,996,793)	56,155
Profit for the period		4.826.471	1.567.153
		1,5=5,1/-	-,0-7,7-00
Attributable to:			
Equity holders		4,826,471	1,567,153
Earnings per share for profit attributable to equity holders:			
Basic and diluted earnings per share (Naira)		1.28	0.41
Other income Operating profit Finance income Finance costs Profit before taxation Taxation Profit for the period Attributable to: Equity holders Earnings per share for profit attributable to equity holders:	7 8 9	(1,996,793) 4,826,471 4,826,471	6,788 3,112,00 144,34 (1,745,347 1,510,99 56,155 1,567,15

Statement of Other Comprehensive Income For three months ended 30 September 2017

Items that will not be reclassified to income statement: Remeasurement on post employment benefit obligations Tax effect	2017 N'000 - -	2016 N'000 - -
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Profit for the period	1,239,478	388,229
Total comprehensive income	1,239,478	388,229
Attributable to: Equity holders	1,239,478	388,229
Statement of Other Comprehensive Income For nine months ended 30 September 2017		
Items that will not be reclassified to income statement: Remeasurement on post employment benefit obligations Tax effect	2017 N'000 - -	2016 N'000 - -
Other comprehensive income	-	-
Profit for the period	4,826,471	1,567,153
Total comprehensive income	4,826,471	1,567,153
Attributable to: Equity holders	4,826,471	1,567,153

Statement of Financial Position As at 30 September 2017

	Note	30 September	31 December 2016
	1.000	N'000	N'ooo
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	11	30,090,378	29,272,186
Intangible assets		764,448	940,124
Other non- current assets		96,939	140,160
Employee loan receivable		104,038	111,671
Retirement benefit surplus	17	431,862	484,621
		31,487,665	30,948,762
Current assets			
Assets held for sale		171,411	171,411
Inventories	12	9,241,554	9,878,499
Trade and other receivables	13	32,297,859	18,945,578
Employee loan receivable	13	67,934	72,918
Cash and bank balances	14	5,577,940	12,474,141
	-14	47,356,698	41,542,547
Walted a smale			
Total assets		78,844,363	72,491,309
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	15	44,705,569	32,476,502
Income tax	J	1,466,497	502,855
Loans and borrowings		7,596,075	20,501,276
Deferred income		32,756	32,756
		53,800,897	53,513,389
Non-current liabilities			
Deferred tax liabilities		4,377,323	3,942,337
Retirement benefit obligations	17	3,537,890	2,613,268
Long service award obligations	17	478,251	181,166
Other employee benefits	1/	106,703	74,150
Deferred income		38,215	62,781
Loans and borrowings		366,997	414,275
0.		8,905,379	7,287,977
Total liabilities		62,706,276	60,801,366

Statement of Financial Position (continued) As at 30 September 2017

Equity	Note	30 September N'000	31 December 2016 N'000
Ordinary share capital	20	1,891,649	1,891,649
Share premium	20	45,717	45,717
Retained earnings		14,200,721	9,752,577
Total equity		16,138,087	11,689,943
Total equity and liabilities		78,844,363	72,491,309

The financial statements on pages 2 to 17 were approved for issue by the Board of Directors on 19 October 2017 and signed on its behalf by:

His Majesty N.A. Achebe CFR, MNI Chairman

FRC/2013/NIM/0000001568

Yaw Nsarkoh Managing Director

FRC/2014/IODN/00000007035

Adesola Sotande-Peters Finance Director

FRC/2015/ICAN/00000010834

Anonadeko.

Statement of Changes in Equity For nine months ended 30 September 2017

	Share capital N'000	Share premium N'000	Retained earnings N'000	Total N'ooo
Balance at 1 January 2016	1,891,649	45,717	6,065,887	8,003,253
Total comprehensive income for the period				
Profit for the period	-	-	1,567,153	1,567,153
Other comprehensive income Remeasurement on post employment benefit obligations, net of tax				
			1,567,153	1,567,153
Transactions with owners Dividend declared	-	<u>-</u>	(189,165)	(189,165)
Balance at 30 September 2016	1,891,649	45,717	7,443,875	9,381,241
Balance at 1 January 2017	1,891,649	45,717	9,752,580	11,689,946
Total comprehensive income for the period				
Profit for the period	-	-	4,826,471	4,826,471
Other comprehensive income Remeasurement on post employment benefit obligations, net of tax				
			4,826,471	4,826,471
Transactions with owners Dividend declared		-	(378,330)	(378,330)
Balance at 30 September 2017	1,891,649	45,717	14,200,721	16,138,087

Statement of Cash Flows For Nine months ended 30 September 2017

J 1		30 September 2017	30 September 2016
	Note	N'ooo	N'ooo
Cash flows from operating activities Cash generated from operations Retirement benefits paid Long service award obligations paid Tax paid	18	12,190,537 (518,334) (11,390) (598,165)	11,401,346 (519,459) (1,572) (159,301)
Net cash flow generated from operating activities		11,062,648	10,721,014
Cash flows from investing activities Interest received		627,975	144,344
Purchase of intangible assets		02/,9/5	(5,488)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	11	(2,601,663) 4,363	(1,159,136)
Net cash used in investing activities		(1,969,325)	(1,020,280)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Drawdown of short-term loan		22,887,583	10,469,315
Repayment of long-term loan		(305,041)	(318,685)
Repayment of short-term loan		(30,456,007)	-
Interest payment Dividend paid		(2,980,164)	(1,607,483)
Dividend paid		(135,895)	(192,145)
Net cash flow (used in)/from financing activities		(10,989,524)	8,351,002
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(1,896,201)	18,051,736
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		7,474,141	(7,100,428)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	14	5,577,940	10,951,308

Notes to the financial statements	Page
General information	10
Basis of preparation	10
Significant accounting policies	10
Estimates	10
Financial risk management	10 - 11
Segment reporting	12 - 13
Marketing and administrative expenses	13
Income taxes	13
Property, plant and equipment	14
Inventories	15
Trade and other receivables	15
Cash and cash equivalents	15
Trade and other payables	15 - 16
Retirement benefit obligations	16
Cash flows from operating activities	16
Related party transactions	17
Share capital and premium	17

1. General information

Unilever Nigeria Plc is incorporated in Nigeria under the Companies and Allied Matters Act 1990 as a public limited liability company and is domiciled in Nigeria. The Company's shares are listed on the Nigerian Stock Exchange (NSE). The Company is principally involved in the manufacture and marketing of foods and food ingredients, and home and personal care products. It has manufacturing plants in Lagos and Agbara.

2. Basis of preparation

These interim financial statements for the nine months ended 30 September 2017 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim financial reporting'. The interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016, which have been prepared in accordance with IFRS.

3. Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year.

4. Estimates

The preparation of interim financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing these condensed interim financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016.

5. Financial risk management

Financial risk factors

Unilever's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (foreign exchange risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. Unilever's overall risk management programme focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on Unilever's financial performance.

Risk management is carried out by a Treasury Department under policies approved by the Finance Director. Unilever's Treasury Department identifies, evaluates and manages financial risks in close co-operation with Unilever's operating units. These policies are mostly Unilever Global Policies adapted for local use.

The condensed interim financial statements do not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements; they should be read in conjunction with the Company's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2016. There have been no changes in the risk management structure since year end or in any risk management policy.

5.1. Financial risk factors

(a) Market risk

(i) Foreign exchange risk

Unilever is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from various currency exposures, primarily with respect to the Euro and USD. Foreign exchange risk arises from future commercial transactions, recognised assets and liabilities.

The Company manages this risk mainly by hedging foreign exchange currency contracts. At 30 September 2017, the unhedged financial assets and liabilities amounted to N12.8 billion (2016: N9.8 billion).

5. Financial risk management (continued)

5.1. Financial risk factors

(ii) Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

Unilever's interest rate risk arises from bank overdrafts and bank loans. Overdrafts issued at variable rates expose Unilever to cash flow interest rate risk. Borrowings issued at fixed rates expose Unilever to fair value interest rate risk.

Unilever analyses its interest rate exposure on a dynamic basis. Various scenarios are simulated taking into consideration refinancing, renewal of existing positions and alternative financing. Based on these scenarios, Unilever calculates the impact on profit and loss of a defined interest rate shift. For each simulation, the same interest rate shift is used for all currencies. The scenarios are run only for liabilities that represent the major interest-bearing positions.

The following table shows the split in fixed and floating rate exposures:

	2017 N'000	2016 N'000
Fixed rate (bank loans) Floating rates (bank overdrafts)	7,963,072	20,915,551
	7,963,072	20,915,552

(b) Credit risk

Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents and deposits with banks and financial institutions, as well as credit exposures to wholesale and retail customers, including outstanding receivables and committed transactions. For banks and financial institutions, only parties classified as "International Golden Circle" (preferred choice for the Unilever group) are accepted. Exposure limit with the banks is set at a maximum of N6.6 billion. Risk control assesses the credit quality of wholesale customers, taking into account their financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external ratings in accordance with limits set by the board or external ratings. The utilisation of credit limits is regularly monitored.

Concentration of credit risk with respect to trade receivables is limited, due to the Company's customer base being diverse. Credit terms for customers are determined on individual basis. Credit risk relating to trade receivables is managed by reference to the customers' credit limit, inventory balance, cash position and secondary sales to final consumers.

(c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that Unilever will face difficulty in meeting its obligations associated with its financial liabilities. Unilever's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure that it will have sufficient funds to meet its liabilities when due without incurring unacceptable losses. In doing this management considers both normal and stressed conditions. A material and sustained shortfall in our cash flow could undermine Unilever's credibility, impair investor confidence and also restrict Unilever's ability to raise funds.

Where current libilities exceed current assets, the Company seeks to manage its liquidity requirements by maintaining access to bank lending which are renewable annually.

At the reporting date, Unilever held cash in bank was N5.6 billion (2016: N7.5 billion).

6. Segment reporting

The chief operating decision-maker has been identified as the Leadership Team (LT) of Unilever Nigeria Plc. The Leadership Team reviews Unilever's monthly financial and operational information in order to assess performance and allocate resources. Management has determined the operating segments based on these reports. The Leadership Team consider the business from a product category perspective. Unilever is segmented into Food Products (FP), Home & Personal Care Products (HPC).

Foods – including sale of tea, savoury and spreads.

Home & Personal Care - including sale of skin care and oral care products, fabric care and household cleaning

There are no intersegmental sales and Nigeria is the company's primary geographical segment as it comprises 99% of the company's sales.

The Leadership Team assesses the performance based on operating profits for each operating segment that is reviewed. Total financing (including interest income and expense), income taxes and retirement benefit obligations are managed on an entity-wide basis and are not allocated to operating segments.

3 months ended 30 September 2017	Food Products N'000	Home & Personal Care N'000	Total N'ooo
Revenue Depreciation and amortisation Segmental operating profit Finance income Finance cost Amortisation of prepaid benefit on employee loan Profit before taxation	11,539,141 1,816,995 1,338,707	12,484,648 1,965,879 1,887,547	24,023,789 3,782,874 2,787,107 252,998 (1,254,944) (5,997) 1,779,164
3 months ended 30 September 2016		_	_
Revenue Depreciation and amortisation Segmental operating loss Finance income Finance cost Amortisation of prepaid benefit on employee loan Profit before taxation 9 months ended 30 September 2017 Revenue Depreciation and amortisation Segmental operating profit Finance income Finance cost Amortisation of prepaid benefit on employee loan Profit before taxation	9,283,338 605,832 506,912 32,264,489 2,357,706 4,290,802	8,310,123 542,320 453,770 = 36,864,404 2,693,841 5,353,171	17,593,461 1,148,152 960,682 74,769 (850,457) (9,930) 175,065 69,128,893 5,051,547 9,193,340 627,975 (2,980,164) (17,887) 6,823,264
9 months ended 30 September 2016		=	
Revenue Depreciation and amortisation Segmental operating profit Finance income Finance cost Amortisation of prepaid benefit on employee loan Profit before taxation	26,148,330 905,993 1,642,084	23,722,944 821,958 1,489,775	49,871,274 1,727,951 3,131,859 144,344 (1,745,347) (19,858) 1,510,998

Turnover over by geographical location Domestic Export (within (outside Nigeria) Nigeria) Total N'000 N'000

Total N'ooo 3 months ended 30 September 2017 23,765,973 257,816 24,023,789 3 months ended 30 September 2016 16,666,039 927,422 17,593,461 9 months ended 30 September 2017 68,109,918 1,018,975 69,128,893 9 months ended 30 September 2016 47,585,607 2,285,667 49,871,274

The company has 101 customers, and no single customer accounted for more than 10% of the company's revenue.

7. Marketing and administrative expenses

Segment reporting (continued)

6.

		2017 N'000	2016 N'000
		14 000	11 000
	Brand and marketing	2,861,227	1,123
	Overheads	5,552,697	8,272,323
	Service Fees	743,763	1,104,208
		9,157,687	9,377,654
8.	Finance income		
•		2017	2016
		N'000	N'ooo
	Interest on call deposits and bank accounts	610,088	124,485
	Interest income from employee loans	17,887	19,859
		627,975	144,344
9.	Finance cost		
		2017	2016
		N'000	N'000
	Interest on third party bank loans	1,030,602	1,190,439
	Interest on intercompany loan	1,156,537	-
	Exchange difference on bank accounts	551,439	291,163
	Interest cost on defined benefit plans	241,586	263,745
		2,980,164	1,745,347

10. Income Taxes

Income tax expense is recognised based on management's estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the period. The estimated average tax rate used for the period ended 30 September 2017 is 29%

11. Property, plant and equipment (PPE)

	Capital work-in- progress N'000	Lease hold land N'ooo	Buildings N'000	Plant and machinery N'000	Furniture and equipment N'000	Motor vehicles N'000	Total N'000
Cost							
At 1 January 2016	1,293,407	1,733,593	7,128,492	24,147,641	1,368,682	721,760	36,393,575
Additions	4,228,146	-	-	-	-	-	4,228,146
Transfers	(1,763,662)	80,549	121,503	1,076,401	199,042	286,167	_
Disposals	-		-	(2,595)	(203)	(85,560)	(88,358)
Write off	(2,656)	-	-	=	-	-	(2,656)
At 31 December 2016	3,755,235	1,814,142	7,249,995	25,221,447	1,567,521	922,367	40,530,707
Additions	2,601,663	-	-	-	-	.	2,601,663
Transfers	(2,573,987)	114,504	205,689	1,907,637	280,391	65,766	-
Disposals				(58,243)	(12,412)	(157,971)	(228,626)
Reclassification between PPE							
heads	-	(1,514,563)	1,514,563	(8,370)	8,370	-	_
At 30 September 2017	3,782,911	414,083	8,970,247	27,062,471	1,843,870	830,162	42,903,744
Depreciation / impairment At 1 January 2016 Depreciation charge for the year	- -	27,777	803,936 208,314	7,328,489 1,831,950	368,396 145,797	496,058 127,383	9,024,656 2,313,444
Impairment charge	-	-	-		-	-	-
Reclassification of impairment	-	-	-		-	-	-
Impairment reversal	-	-	-		-	-	_
Disposals	-	-	-		(303)	(79,276)	(79,579)
At 31 December 2016	-	27,777	1,012,250	9,160,439	513,890	544,165	11,258,521
Depreciation charge for the period Reclassification between PPE	-	(16,350)	202,907	1,338,182	125,046	111,402	1,761,187
heads	-	-	-	-	4,544	-	4,544
On disposals				(56,175)	(3,661)	(151,050)	(210,886)
At 30 September 2017		11,427	1,215,157	10,442,446	639,819	504,517	12,813,366
Net book value:							
At 1 January 2016	1,293,407	1,705,816	6,324,556	16,819,152	1,000,286	225,702	27,368,919
At 31 December 2016	3,755,235	1,786,365	6,237,745	16,061,008	1,053,631	378,202	29,272,187
At 30 September 2017	3,782,911	402,656	7,755,090	16,620,025	1,204,051	325,645	30,090,378
Logophold land on tinamoo logoo	•		-				

(i) Leasehold land on finance lease

The Company has non - cancellable finance lease agreements with the Federal Government of Nigeria which was paid once and in advance. There are no finance lease liabilities and no future finance charges to the income statement.

The lease terms are between 50 and 99 years. The following amounts represents owned land where the Company is a lessee under a finance lease:

	2017 N'000	2016 N'000
Cost – capitalised finance leases Accumulated depreciation	414,083 (11,427)	1,814,142 (27,777)
Net book value	402,656	1,786,365

Dividend payable (Note 16(i))

Accrued brand and marketing expenses

Accrued shipping and freight charges

Accrued liabilities

Non trade payables

12.	Inventories		
		2017	2016
		N'000	N'000
	Raw and packaging materials	4,424,467	6,008,148
	Work in progress	326,121	563,706
	Finished goods	1,420,614	1,397,021
	Engineering spares and other inventories	882,394	744,396
	Goods in transit	2,187,958	1,165,228
		9,241,554	9,878,499
13.	Trade and other receivables		
-0.	27 KBO KII OMO 1000 1000 KBI	2017 N'000	2016 N'000
		N'000	N'000
	Trade receivables: gross	10,328,841	4,336,828
	Less impairment	(278,195)	(307,723)
	Trade receivables: net	10,050,646	4,029,105
	Advances and prepayments	5,946,136	3,152,550
	Unclaimed dividend held with registrar	212,236	212,236
	Interest receivable	-	79,628
	Other receivables	1,012,617	1,921,107
	Due from related parties (Note 19(iii))	12,382,930	9,077,172
	Deposit for imports	2,693,294	473,780
		32,297,859	18,945,578
	Advances and prepayments include insurance premium and advances to ver	ndors.	
1.1	Cash and each equivalents		
14.	Cash and cash equivalents	2017	2016
14.	Cash and cash equivalents	2017 N'000	2016 N'000
14.	Cash and cash equivalents	2017 N'000	2016 N'000
14.	Cash and cash equivalents Cash at bank and in hand	,	
14.		N'ooo	N'000
14.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit	N'000 1,697,194 3,880,746	N'000 5,702,282 6,771,859
14.	Cash at bank and in hand	N'000 1,697,194	N'000 5,702,282
14.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit	N'000 1,697,194 3,880,746	N'000 5,702,282 6,771,859
14.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan	N'000 1,697,194 3,880,746 5,577,940	N'000 5,702,282 6,771,859 12,474,141 (5,000,000)
14.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances	N'000 1,697,194 3,880,746	N'000 5,702,282 6,771,859 12,474,141
14.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Cash and cash equivalents	N'000 1,697,194 3,880,746 5,577,940	N'000 5,702,282 6,771,859 12,474,141 (5,000,000) 7,474,141
14.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan	N'000 1,697,194 3,880,746 5,577,940	N'000 5,702,282 6,771,859 12,474,141 (5,000,000) 7,474,141
14.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Cash and cash equivalents For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents in	N'000 1,697,194 3,880,746 5,577,940	N'000 5,702,282 6,771,859 12,474,141 (5,000,000) 7,474,141
	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Cash and cash equivalents	N'000 1,697,194 3,880,746 5,577,940	N'000 5,702,282 6,771,859 12,474,141 (5,000,000) 7,474,141
	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Cash and cash equivalents For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents in	N'000 1,697,194 3,880,746 5,577,940 5,577,940 nclude bank overdrafts and sho	N'000 5,702,282 6,771,859 12,474,141 (5,000,000) 7,474,141 ort term bank loan.
	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Cash and cash equivalents For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents in Trade and other payables	N'000 1,697,194 3,880,746 5,577,940	N'000 5,702,282 6,771,859 12,474,141 (5,000,000) 7,474,141 ort term bank loan. 2016 N'000
	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Cash and cash equivalents For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents in	1,697,194 3,880,746 5,577,940 5,577,940 nclude bank overdrafts and sho	N'000 5,702,282 6,771,859 12,474,141 (5,000,000) 7,474,141 ort term bank loan.

3,051,409

230,017

959,770

266,119

4,520,856

44,705,569

2,990,997

732,608

367,784

581,851

3,631,498

32,476,502

16	Trade and other payables (continued)					
10.	Trade and other payables (continued)	2017		2016		
		N'000		N'000		
(i)	Dividend payable					
	As at 1 January	2,990,997		3,351,652		
	Dividend declared	378,330		189,165		
	Dividend paid to Registrar	(378,330)		(186,388)		
	Payment made from cash with Registrar Statute barred dividend	(3,869)		(184,429) (61,231)		
	Payment made to/(from) unclaimed dividend investment	64,281		(01,231) (117,772)		
	As at 30 September/31 December		_			
1=		3,051,409	=	2,990,997		
17.	Retirement benefit obligations The amounts recognised in the statement of financial position are determined as follows:					
	•	2017		2016		
		N'000		N'ooo		
	Present value of funded retirement benefit obligations	(1,500,208)		(1,237,335)		
	Fair value of plan assets	1,932,070		1,721,956		
	Retirement benefit surplus	431,862	_	484,621		
	Present value of unfunded retirement benefit obligations	(3,537,890)		(2,613,268)		
	Long service award obligations	(478,251)		(181,166)		
	Net liability in the statement of financial position	(3,584,279)		(2,309,813)		
	The amounts recognised within the income statement were as follows:		=			
			Net			
		Current	Interest			
		Service Cost	Cost	Total		
		N'000	N'ooo	N'000		
	3 Months Ended 30 September 2017	73,377	80,520	153,898		
	3 Months Ended 30 September 2016	196,494	175,402	371,896		
	9 Months Ended 30 September 2017	220,132	241,561	461,693		
	9 Months Ended 30 September 2016	294,741	263,745	558,486		
18.	Cash flows from operating activities	·				
		2017		2016		
		N'000		N'000		
	Profit before tax	6,823,264		1,510,998		
	Adjustment for non-cash items:					
	- Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	1,761,187		1,552,564		
	- Impairment charge - Assets write off	-				
	- Assets write on - Amortisation of intangible assets	2,656		79,494		
	- Loss on disposals of property, plant and equipment	175,675 17,741		175,387 (68,323)		
	- Finance income	(627,975)		(144,344)		
	- Finance expense	2,980,164		1,745,347		
	- Net change in retirement benefit obligations	977,381		507,040		
	- Change in employee loan receivable	12,617		37,069		
	- Long service award obligations	297,085		51,446		
	- Other employee benefits	32,553		8,454		
	- Deferred Income	(24,566)		(24,566)		
	Changes in working capital:	(10.1.6.4=0)		((05 : - :)		
	Increase in trade and other receivablesDecrease/(increase) in inventory	(13,146,478)		(6,904,945)		
	- Decrease/(increase) in inventory - Increase in trade and other payables	636,945 12,229,067		(2,167,983) 14,944,827		
	- Decrease in other non-current assets	43,221		98,881		
	Cash flows generated from operating activities		_			
	Caon none generated from operating activities	12,190,537	=	11,401,346		

19.	Related party transactions			
	(i) Sale of finished goods to related parties			
		2017 N'000		2016 N'000
	Unilever Ghana Limited Unilever Cote D'Ivoire	373,915 645,060	_	556,183 1,729,484
		1,018,975	=	2,285,667
	(ii) Purchases of finished goods for resale from related parties			
		2017 N'000		2016 N'000
	Unilever Ghana Limited Unilever South Africa (Pty) Limited	2,760,551 593,611	_	1,961,727 103,956
		3,354,162	=	2,065,683
	(iii) Outstanding related party balances as at 30 September were:			
	Description for an extension	2017 N'000		2016 N'000
	Receivables from related parties: Unilever Cote D'Ivoire	6,833,326		5,122,719
	Unilever Ghana Limited	3,286,084		2,559,294
	Unilever UK Plc	2,164,536		-
	Other related parties	98,984	_	1,395,159
		12,382,930	=	9,077,172
		2017 N'000		2016 N'000
	Payables to related parties: Unilever UK Plc	4,399,947		1,291,290
	Unilever Cote D'Ivoire	131,509		82,974
	Unilever Ghana Limited	9,484,332		6,945,210
	Unilever Asia Private	7,558,541		4,837,178
	Unilever Finance International AG	-		114,138
	Unilever NV Other related parties (settlement on behalf of the Company)	1,774,217 1,869,400		1,106,103 1,621,700
	other related parties (settlement on behan of the company)	25,217,946	_	15,998,593
		25,21/,940	=	15,990,593
20.	Share capital and share premium	Number of ordinary shares (thousands)	Ordinary shares N'000	Share premium N'000
	Balance as at 31 December 2016 and 30 September 2017	3,783,296	1,891,649	45,717

The authorised number of ordinary shares is 6,053,274,000 with a par value of 50k0b0 per share. Of these, 3,783,296,250 ordinary shares have been issued and fully paid.