

Unilever Nigeria Plc Unaudited Interim Financial Statements For the Three Months ended 31 March 2016

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Income Statement For three months ended 31 March 2016

	Note	2016 N'000	2015 N'000
Revenue	6	16,782,159	14,910,995
Cost of sales		(10,749,571)	(9,849,240)
Gross profit		6,032,588	5,061,755
Selling and distribution expenses		(770,280)	(619,174)
Marketing and administrative expenses	7	(3,354,509)	(2,871,290)
Profit on disposal of property, plant and equipment			50,690
Operating profit		1,907,799	1,621,981
Finance income		57,179	60,670
Finance costs		(545,676)	(817,909)
Profit before taxation		1,419,302	864,742
Taxation	8	(377,898)	(274,294)
Profit for the period		1,041,404	590,448
Attributable to: Equity holders		1,041,404	590,448
Earnings per share for profit attributable to equity holders: Basic and diluted earnings per share (Naira)	12	0.28	0.16

Statement of Other Comprehensive Income For three months ended 31 March 2016

	Note	2016 N'000	2015 N'000
Items that will not be reclassified to income statement: Remeasurement on post employment benefit obligations			
Tax effect		- 	<u>-</u>
Other comprehensive income		-	-
Profit for the period		1,041,404	590,448
Total comprehensive income		1,041,404	590,448
Attributable to:			
Equity holders		1,041,404	590,448

Statement of Financial Position As at 31 March 2016

	Note	31 March 2016	31 December 2015
		N'ooo	N'ooo
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	9	26,258,717	27,368,919
Intangible assets		1,110,119	1,168,581
Other non- current assets		114,475	208,809
Employee loan receivable		110,103	127,979
Retirement benefit surplus	14	320,262	290,382
		27,913,676	29,164,670
Current assets			
Assets held for sale		171,411	171,411
Inventories	10	4,799,910	6,173,113
Trade and other receivables	11	11,849,672	10,142,845
Employee loan receivable		73,300	85,201
Cash and bank balances	12	4,948,954	4,435,244
		21,843,247	21,007,814
Total assets		49,756,923	50,172,484
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	13	23,073,869	22,542,842
Income tax	-5	233,335	159,840
Bank overdrafts	12	4,206,779	4,535,672
Loans and borrowings		5,212,689	7,426,543
Deferred income		32,756	32,756
		32,759,428	34,697,653
. 11 1 111-1			
Non-current liabilities			
Deferred tax liabilities		3,364,995	3,060,591
Retirement benefit obligations	14	3,402,871	3,369,353
Long service award obligations	14	282,125	266,548
Other employee benefits		93,060	88,494
Deferred income		87,348	95,537
Loans and borrowings		722,439	591,055
		7,952,838	7,471,578
Total liabilities		40,712,266	42,169,231

Statement of Financial Position (continued) As at 31 March 2016

	Note	31 March 2016 N'000	31 December 2015 N'000
Equity			
Ordinary share capital	17	1,891,649	1,891,649
Share premium	17	45,717	45,717
Retained earnings		7,107,291	6,065,887
Total equity		9,044,657	8,003,253
Total equity and liabilities		49,756,923	50,172,484

The financial statements on pages 2 to 15 were approved for issue by the Board of Directors on 14 April 2016 and signed on its behalf by:

His Majesty N.A. Achebe CFR, MNI	Yaw Nsarkoh	Adesola Sotande-Peters
Chairman	Managing Director	Finance Director
FRC/2013/NIM/0000001568	FRC/2014/IODN/00000007035	FRC/2015/ICAN/00000010834

Statement of Changes in Equity For three months ended 31 March 2016

	Share capital N'000	Share premium N'000	Retained earnings N'000	Total N'000
Balance at 1 January 2015	1,891,649	45,717	5,541,442	7,478,808
Total comprehensive income for the period				
Profit for the period	-	-	590,448	590,448
Other comprehensive income Remeasurement on post employment benefit obligations, net of tax	_	_	-	-
	_	_	590,448	590,448
Transactions with owners Dividend declared				-
Balance at 31 March 2015	1,891,649	45,717	6,131,890	8,069,256
Balance at 1 January 2016	1,891,649	45,717	6,065,887	8,003,253
Total comprehensive income for the period				
Profit for the period	-	-	1,041,404	1,041,404
Other comprehensive income Remeasurement on post employment benefit obligations, net of tax				
			1,041,404	1,041,404
Transactions with owners Dividend declared				
Balance at 31 March 2016	1,891,649	45,717	7,107,291	9,044,657

Statement of Cash Flows For three months ended 31 March 2016			
		2016	2015
	Note	N'000	N'ooo
Cash flows from operating activities			
Cash generated from operations	15	3,649,952	2,678,186
Retirement benefits paid		(152,794)	(187,873)
Long service award obligations paid Tax paid		(1,571) 	(600)
Net cash flow generated from operating activities		3,495,587	2,489,713
Cash flows from investing activities			(- (
Interest received		57,179	60,670
Purchase of intangible assets Purchase of property, plant and equipment	0	- (78,467)	(2,768,719)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	9	(/8,46/)	51,387
Net cash used in investing activities		(21,288)	(2,656,662)
Cash flows from financing activities Drawdown of long-term loan		-	-
Repayment of long-term loan		(103,034)	(96,045)
Interest payment		(528,662)	(801,824)
Net cash flow used in financing activities		(631,696)	(897,869)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		2,842,603	(1,064,818)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		(7,100,428)	(14,218,479)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	12	(4,257,825)	(15,283,297)

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1. General information

Unilever Nigeria Plc is incorporated in Nigeria under the Companies and Allied Matters Act 1990 as a public limited liability company and is domiciled in Nigeria. The Company's shares are listed on the Nigerian Stock Exchange (NSE). The Company is principally involved in the manufacture and marketing of foods and food ingredients, and home and personal care products. It has manufacturing plants in Lagos and Agbara.

2. Basis of preparation

These interim financial statements for the three months ended 31 March 2016 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim financial reporting'. The interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015, which have been prepared in accordance with IFRS.

3. Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year.

4. Estimates

The preparation of interim financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing these condensed interim financial statements, the significant judgements made by management in applying the group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015.

5. Financial risk management

Financial risk factors

Unilever's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (foreign exchange risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. Unilever's overall risk management programme focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimise potential adverse effects on Unilever's financial performance.

Risk management is carried out by a Treasury Department under policies approved by the Finance Director. Unilever's Treasury Department identifies, evaluates and manages financial risks in close co-operation with Unilever's operating units. These policies are mostly Unilever Global Policies adapted for local use.

The condensed interim financial statements do not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements; they should be read in conjunction with the company's annual financial statements as at 31 December 2015. There have been no changes in the risk management structure since year end or in any risk management policy.

5.1. Financial risk factors

(a) Market risk

(i) Foreign exchange risk

Unilever is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from various currency exposures, primarily with respect to the

Euro and USD. Foreign exchange risk arises from future commercial transactions, recognised assets and liabilities.

The company manages this risk mainly by hedging foreign exchange currency contracts. At 31 March 2016, the unhedged financial assets and liabilities amounted to N4.3 billion (2015: N1.3 billion).

5. Financial risk management (continued)

5.1. Financial risk factors

(ii) Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

Unilever's interest rate risk arises from bank overdrafts and bank loans. Overdrafts issued at variable rates expose Unilever to cash flow interest rate risk. Borrowings issued at fixed rates expose Unilever to fair value interest rate risk.

Unilever analyses its interest rate exposure on a dynamic basis. Various scenarios are simulated taking into consideration refinancing, renewal of existing positions and alternative financing. Based on these scenarios, Unilever calculates the impact on profit and loss of a defined interest rate shift. For each simulation, the same interest rate shift is used for all currencies. The scenarios are run only for liabilities that represent the major interest-bearing positions.

The following table shows the split in fixed and floating rate exposures:

	2016 N'000	2015 N'000
Fixed rate (bank loans) Floating rates (bank overdrafts)	5,935,127 4,206,779	8,017,599 4,535,672
	10,141,906	12,553,271

(b) Credit risk

Credit risk arises from cash and cash equivalents and deposits with banks and financial institutions, as well as credit exposures to wholesale and retail customers, including outstanding receivables and committed transactions. For banks and financial institutions, only parties classified as "International Golden Circle" (preferred choice for the Unilever group) are accepted. Exposure limit with the banks is set at a maximum of N4.7 billion. Risk control assesses the credit quality of wholesale customers, taking into account their financial position, past experience and other factors. Individual risk limits are set based on internal or external ratings in accordance with limits set by the board or external ratings. The utilisation of credit limits is regularly monitored.

Concentration of credit risk with respect to trade receivables is limited, due to the Company's customer base being diverse. Credit terms for customers are determined on individual basis. Credit risk relating to trade receivables is managed by reference to the customers' credit limit, inventory balance, cash position and secondary sales to final consumers.

(c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that Unilever will face difficulty in meeting its obligations associated with its financial liabilities. Unilever's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure that it will have sufficient funds to meet its liabilities when due without incurring unacceptable losses. In doing this management considers both normal and stressed conditions. A material and sustained shortfall in our cash flow could undermine Unilever's credibility, impair investor confidence and also restrict Unilever's ability to raise funds.

Where current libilities exceed current assets, the Company seeks to manage its liquidity requirements by maintaining access to bank lending which are renewable annually.

At the reporting date, Unilever held cash in bank was N2.1 billion (2015: N1.5 billion). Unilever also had N4.2 billion overdraft (2015: N6 billion).

6. Segment reporting

The chief operating decision-maker has been identified as the Leadership Team (LT) of Unilever Nigeria Plc. The Leadership Team reviews Unilever's monthly financial and operational information in order to assess performance and allocate resources. Management has determined the operating segments based on these reports. The Leadership Team consider the business from a product category perspective. Unilever is segmented into Food Products (FP), Personal Care (HC) and Home Care (PC) products.

Foods – including sale of tea, savoury and spreads.

Personal Care - including sale of skin care and oral care products.

Home Care – including sales of fabric care, household cleaning and water purification products.

There are no intersegmental sales and Nigeria is the company's primary geographical segment as it comprises 96% of the company's sales.

The Leadership Team assesses the performance based on operating profits for each operating segment that is reviewed. Total financing (including interest income and expense), income taxes and retirement benefit obligations are managed on an entity-wide basis and are not allocated to operating segments.

31 March 2016	Food Products N'000	Personal Care N'000	Home Care N'000	Total N'000
Revenue	8,612,332	4,397,969	3,771,858	16,782,159
Depreciation and amortisation	999,389	510,347	437,693	1,947,429
Segmental operating profit	982,449	501,697	430,273	1,914,419
Finance income	29,343	14,984	12,852	57,179
Finance cost	(280,032)	(143,001)	(122,643)	(545,676)
Amortisation of prepaid benefit on employee loan				(6,620)
Profit before taxation			_	1,419,302
	Food	Personal		
	Products	Care	Home Care	Total
31 March 2015	N'ooo	N'000	N'000	N'ooo
Revenue	6,998,175	4,680,114	3,232,706	14,910,995
Depreciation and amortisation	263,000	175,885	121,489	560,374
Segmental operating profit	764,480	511,256	353,141	1,628,877
Finance income	28,475	19,042	13,153	60,670
Finance cost	(383,869)	(256,717)	(177,323)	(817,909)
Amortisation of prepaid benefit on employee loan				(6,896)
Profit before taxation			=	864,742
Turnover over by geographical location				
		Domestic	Export	
		(within	(outside	
		Nigeria)	Nigeria)	Total
		N'ooo	N'000	N'ooo
3 Months ended 31 March 2016	=	16,094,341	687,818	16,782,159
3 Months ended 31 March 2015		14,538,074	372,921	14,910,995

The company has 97 customers, and no single customer accounted for more than 10% of the company's revenue.

7. Marketing and administrative expenses

-	2016 N'000	2015 N'000
Brand and marketing	908,262	1,321,436
Overheads	2,069,940	1,369,877
Service Fees	376,307	179,977
	3,354,509	2,871,290

8. Income Taxes

Income tax expense is recognised based on management's estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the period. The estimated average tax rate used for the period ended 31 March 2016 is 27% (the estimated tax rate for the three months ended 31 March 2015 was 32%).

9. Property, plant and equipment (PPE)

	Capital work-in- progress N'000	Lease hold land N'000	Buildings N'000	Plant and machinery N'000	Furniture and equipment N'000	Motor vehicles N'000	Total N'000
Cost							
At 1 January 2015	3,015,302	67,615	7,080,868	24,819,535	1,163,828	828,221	36,975,369
Additions	5,068,498	-	-	-	-	-	5,068,498
Transfers	(6,780,261)	1,708,200	472,618	4,245,509	263,195	90,739	-
Disposals	-	(21,872)	(98,252)	(4,917,403)	(58,341)	(197,200)	(5,293,068)
Write off	(10,132)	-	-	-	-	-	(10,132)
Reclassification to assets held for		(20,350)	(326,742)				
sale							(347,092)
At 31 December 2015	1,293,407	1,733,593	7,128,492	24,147,641	1,368,682	721,760	36,393,575
Additions	78,467	-	-	-	-	_	78,467
Transfers	(397,864)	3,335	71,160	260,919	62,450	-	-
Reclassification between PPE				(2,595)	2,595		
heads	-	-	-			-	-
Write off	(1,342)	_	-	_	(74)	_	(1,416)
At 31 March 2016	972,668	1,736,928	7,199,652	24,405,965	1,433,653	721,760	36,470,626
Depreciation / impairment							
At 1 January 2015	-	32,282	870,805	10,359,893	299,714	581,896	12,144,590
Depreciation charge for the year	-	7,836	205,063	1,465,540	124,443	103,686	1,906,568
Impairment charge	-	-	-	616,712	-	-	616,712
Reclassification of impairment	-	8,146	174,907	(183,053)	-	-	-
Impairment reversal	-	(8,146)	(174,907)	-	-	-	(183,053)
Disposals	-	-	(108,592)	(4,930,603)	(55,761)	(189,524)	(5,284,480)
Reclassification to assets held for							
sale		(12,341)	(163,340)				(175,681)
At 31 December 2015	-	27,777	803,936	7,328,489	368,396	496,058	9,024,656
Depreciation charge for the period	-	4,395	50,170	403,886	34,464	28,421	521,336
Impairment charge		_		665,917			665,917
At 31 March 2016	-	32,172	854,106	8,398,292	402,860	524,479	10,211,909
Net book value:							
At 1 January 2015	3,015,302	35,333	6,210,063	14,459,642	864,114	246,325	24,830,779
At 31 December 2015	1,293,407	1,705,816	6,324,556	16,819,152	1,000,286	225,702	27,368,919
At 31 March 2016	972,668	1,704,756	6,345,546	16,007,673	1,030,793	197,281	26,258,717
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(i) Leasehold land on finance lease

The Company has non - cancellable finance lease agreements with the Federal Government of Nigeria which was paid once and in advance. There are no finance lease liabilities and no future finance charges to the income statement.

The lease terms are between 50 and 99 years. The following amounts represents owned land where the Company is a lessee under a finance lease:

	2016 N'000	2015 N'000
Cost – capitalised finance leases Accumulated depreciation	1,733,593 (32,172)	1,733,593 (27,777)
Net book value	1,701,421	1,705,816

Accrued liabilities

Non trade payables

Accrued brand and marketing expenses Accrued shipping and freight charges

10.	Inventories		
101		2016	2015
		N'ooo	N'000
		0.4.0	
	Raw and packaging materials	2,876,081	3,367,044
	Work in progress	531,313	599,929
	Finished goods	620,406	1,422,949
	Engineering spares and other inventories	<u>772,110</u>	783,191
		4,799,910	6,173,113
44	Trade and other receivables		
11.	Trade and other receivables	2016	2015
		N'000	N'000
	Trade receivables: gross	5,272,720	4,174,782
	Less impairment	(264,580)	(1,141,523)
	•		
	Trade receivables: net	5,008,140	3,033,259
	Advances and prepayments	1,262,232	598,881
	Unclaimed dividend held with registrar	-	396,665
	Other receivables	1,126,913	486,720
	Due from related parties (Note 16(iii))	4,452,387	5,627,320
		-	
		11,849,672	10,142,845
	Advances and prepayments include prepaid warehouse rents, insurance prer	nium and advances to vendors.	
12.	Cash and cash equivalents	2016	2015
12.	Cash and cash equivalents	2016 Nigon	2015 N'1000
12.	Cash and cash equivalents	2016 N'000	2015 N'000
12.		N'000	N'ooo
12.	Cash at bank and in hand	N'000 2,059,743	N'000
12.		N'000	N'ooo
12.	Cash at bank and in hand	N'000 2,059,743	N'000
12.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954	1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244
12.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954 (5,000,000)	1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244 (7,000,000)
12.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954	1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244
12.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Bank overdrafts	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954 (5,000,000) (4,206,779)	1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244 (7,000,000) (4,535,672)
12.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954 (5,000,000)	1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244 (7,000,000)
12.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Bank overdrafts Cash and cash equivalents	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954 (5,000,000) (4,206,779) (4,257,825)	N'000 1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244 (7,000,000) (4,535,672) (7,100,428)
12.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Bank overdrafts	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954 (5,000,000) (4,206,779) (4,257,825)	N'000 1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244 (7,000,000) (4,535,672) (7,100,428)
12.	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Bank overdrafts Cash and cash equivalents	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954 (5,000,000) (4,206,779) (4,257,825)	N'000 1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244 (7,000,000) (4,535,672) (7,100,428)
	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Bank overdrafts Cash and cash equivalents For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents in	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954 (5,000,000) (4,206,779) (4,257,825) clude bank overdrafts and shore	1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244 (7,000,000) (4,535,672) (7,100,428) et term bank loan.
	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Bank overdrafts Cash and cash equivalents For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents in	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954 (5,000,000) (4,206,779) (4,257,825) clude bank overdrafts and shore	1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244 (7,000,000) (4,535,672) (7,100,428) et term bank loan.
	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Bank overdrafts Cash and cash equivalents For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents in Trade and other payables	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954 (5,000,000) (4,206,779) (4,257,825) clude bank overdrafts and shore 2016 N'000	1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244 (7,000,000) (4,535,672) (7,100,428) et term bank loan. 2015 N'000
	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Bank overdrafts Cash and cash equivalents For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents in Trade and other payables Trade payables	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954 (5,000,000) (4,206,779) (4,257,825) clude bank overdrafts and shore 2016 N'000 6,273,676	1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244 (7,000,000) (4,535,672) (7,100,428) tt term bank loan. 2015 N'000 6,280,820
	Cash at bank and in hand Fixed deposit Cash and bank balances Short term bank loan Bank overdrafts Cash and cash equivalents For the purposes of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents in Trade and other payables	N'000 2,059,743 2,889,211 4,948,954 (5,000,000) (4,206,779) (4,257,825) clude bank overdrafts and shore 2016 N'000	1,549,014 2,886,230 4,435,244 (7,000,000) (4,535,672) (7,100,428) et term bank loan. 2015 N'000

732,124

611,637

611,470

2,832,542

23,073,869

1,477,732

366,432

692,439

2,754,923

22,542,842

13.	Trade and other payables (continued)	2016 N'000		2015 N'000
(i)	Dividend payable	N 000		11 000
	As at 1 January	3,351,652		414,560
	Dividend declared	-		378,330
	Dividend paid during the year Unclaimed dividend with Registrar	-		(378,330) 396,665
	Dividend claimed	(88,682)		-
	Unclaimed dividend returned by Registrar	-		2,680,840
	Unclaimed dividend now statute barred		_	(140,413)
	As at 31 March/31 December	3,262,970	=	3,351,652
14.	Retirement benefit obligations			
	The amounts recognised in the statement of financial position are determined a	s follows:		
		2016		2015
		N'ooo		N'000
	Present value of funded retirement benefit obligations	(1,382,616)		(1,258,656)
	Fair value of plan assets	1,702,878	_	1,549,038
	Retirement benefit surplus	320,262		290,382
	Present value of unfunded retirement benefit obligations	(3,402,871)		(3,369,353)
	Long service award obligations	(282,125)	_	(266,548)
	Net liability in the statement of financial position	(3,364,734)	=	(3,345,519)
	The amounts recognised within the income statement were as follows:			
			Net	
		Current	Interest	
				Total
		Service Cost	Cost	Total N'000
	2 Months Ended 21 March 2016	Service Cost N'000	Cost N'000	N'000
	3 Months Ended 31 March 2016	Service Cost N'000 98,247	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581
	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015	Service Cost N'000	Cost N'000	N'000
15.		Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items:	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items:	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets - Impairment charge - Assets write off - Amortisation of intangible assets	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 - 2,990 58,279
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets - Impairment charge - Assets write off - Amortisation of intangible assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917 1,342 58,462	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 - 2,990 58,279 (50,690)
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets - Impairment charge - Assets write off - Amortisation of intangible assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets - Finance income	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917 1,342 58,462 (57,179)	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 - 2,990 58,279 (50,690) (60,670)
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets - Impairment charge - Assets write off - Amortisation of intangible assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets - Finance income - Finance expense	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917 1,342 58,462 (57,179) 545,676	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 - 2,990 58,279 (50,690) (60,670) 817,909
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets - Impairment charge - Assets write off - Amortisation of intangible assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets - Finance income - Finance expense - Net charge in retirement benefit obligations	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917 1,342 58,462 (57,179) 545,676 156,433	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 - 2,990 58,279 (50,690) (60,670) 817,909 169,717
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets - Impairment charge - Assets write off - Amortisation of intangible assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets - Finance income - Finance expense - Net charge in retirement benefit obligations - Change in employee loan receivable	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917 1,342 58,462 (57,179) 545,676	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 - 2,990 58,279 (50,690) (60,670) 817,909 169,717 23,962
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets - Impairment charge - Assets write off - Amortisation of intangible assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets - Prinance income - Finance expense - Net charge in retirement benefit obligations - Change in employee loan receivable - Long service award obligations - Other employee benefits	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917 1,342 58,462 (57,179) 545,676 156,433 29,777	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 - 2,990 58,279 (50,690) (60,670) 817,909 169,717
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets - Impairment charge - Assets write off - Amortisation of intangible assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets - Finance income - Finance expense - Net charge in retirement benefit obligations - Change in employee loan receivable - Long service award obligations - Other employee benefits Changes in working capital:	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917 1,342 58,462 (57,179) 545,676 156,433 29,777 17,149	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 2,990 58,279 (50,690) (60,670) 817,909 169,717 23,962 25,549
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets - Impairment charge - Assets write off - Amortisation of intangible assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets - Finance income - Finance expense - Net charge in retirement benefit obligations - Change in employee loan receivable - Long service award obligations - Other employee benefits Changes in working capital: - Increase in trade and other receivables	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917 1,342 58,462 (57,179) 545,676 156,433 29,777 17,149 - (1,706,827)	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 2,990 58,279 (50,690) (60,670) 817,909 169,717 23,962 25,549 (1,575,614)
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets - Impairment charge - Assets write off - Amortisation of intangible assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets - Finance income - Finance expense - Net charge in retirement benefit obligations - Change in employee loan receivable - Long service award obligations - Other employee benefits Changes in working capital: - Increase in trade and other receivables - Decrease in inventory	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917 1,342 58,462 (57,179) 545,676 156,433 29,777 17,149 - (1,706,827) 1,373,203	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 2,990 58,279 (50,690) (60,670) 817,909 169,717 23,962 25,549 (1,575,614) 945,207
15.	3 Months Ended 31 March 2015 Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: - Depreciation of fixed assets - Impairment charge - Assets write off - Amortisation of intangible assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets - Profit on disposals on fixed assets - Finance income - Finance expense - Net charge in retirement benefit obligations - Change in employee loan receivable - Long service award obligations - Other employee benefits Changes in working capital: - Increase in trade and other receivables	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917 1,342 58,462 (57,179) 545,676 156,433 29,777 17,149 - (1,706,827) 1,373,203 531,027	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 2,990 58,279 (50,690) (60,670) 817,909 169,717 23,962 25,549 (1,575,614) 945,207 698,035
15.	Cash flows from operating activities Profit before tax Adjustment for non-cash items: Depreciation of fixed assets Impairment charge Assets write off Amortisation of intangible assets Profit on disposals on fixed assets Finance income Finance expense Net charge in retirement benefit obligations Change in employee loan receivable Long service award obligations Other employee benefits Changes in working capital: Increase in trade and other receivables Decrease in inventory Increase in trade and other payables	Service Cost N'000 98,247 89,689 2016 N'000 1,419,302 521,336 665,917 1,342 58,462 (57,179) 545,676 156,433 29,777 17,149 - (1,706,827) 1,373,203	Cost N'000 75,334	N'000 173,581 195,267 2015 N'000 864,742 502,097 2,990 58,279 (50,690) (60,670) 817,909 169,717 23,962 25,549 (1,575,614) 945,207

16.	Related party transactions			
	(i) Sale of finished goods to related parties			
		2016		2015
		N'000		N'000
	Unilever Ghana Limited	181,094		265,957
	Unilever Cote D'Ivoire	506,723	_	106,964
			_	_
		687,817	=	372,921
	(ii) Purchases of finished goods for resale from related parties			
		2016		2015
		N'ooo		N'000
	Unilever Ghana Limited	E97 197		770 471
	Unilever Market Development (Pty) Limited	537,127 147,460		779,471 283,591
	Unilever Gulf FZE	-		112,533
	Unilever Phillipines	14,879		74,017
	Unilever Supply Chain Company, UK	3,135	_	119,564
		700 601		1 060 176
		702,601	=	1,369,176
	(iii) Outstanding related party balances as at 31 March were:			
		2016		2015
		N'000		N'000
	Receivables from related parties:			
	Unilever Cote D'Ivoire	2,125,663		2,591,809
	Unilever Ghana Limited	1,296,808		2,134,390
	Unilever UK Plc Other related parties	839,412		667,113
	Other related parties	190,504	-	234,008
		4,452,387	=	5,627,320
		2016		2015
		N'000		N'000
	Payables to related parties:	_		
	Unilever UK Plc	2,744,960		2,396,876
	Unilever Cote D'Ivoire Unilever Ghana Limited	63,759 4,208,644		64,060
	Unilever Asia Private	823,816		3,912,106 576,811
	Other related parties	908,271		668,991
	•		-	_
		8,749,450	=	7,618,844
17.	Share capital and share premium			
		Number of		_
		ordinary	Ordinary	Share
		shares (thousands)	shares N'000	premium N'ooo
	Balance as at 31 December 2015 and 31 March 2016	3,783,296	1,891,649	45,717

The authorised number of ordinary shares is 6,053,274,000 with a par value of 50kobo per share. Of these, 3,783,296,250 ordinary shares have been issued and fully paid.